## **APPENDIX**

## **Projections Summary**

	2014-15	2025-26	2035-36	2045-46	2055-56	AAGR <sup>(a)</sup>
Economic projections (%)						
Nominal GSP growth	3.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7
Real GSP growth	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3
Labour productivity growth	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Population growth	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0
Employment growth	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Participation rate	63.1	62.3	61.0	60.2	59.5	-0.1
Real GSP per capita growth	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
NSW Population						
Assumptions						
Fertility (%)	1.85	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.95	_
Female life expectancy (yrs)	85.2	87.2	88.8	90.2	91.4	_
Male life expectancy (yrs)	81.0	83.5	85.4	87.1	88.6	_
Housing construction ('000)	39.8	45.6	43.4	42.9	40.9	43.5 <sup>(b)</sup>
Net migration ('000)	59.4	34.2	38.0	43.6	46.2	41.1 <sup>(b)</sup>
Net overseas migration ('000)	66.1	55.1	58.3	62.1	64.2	59.6 <sup>(b)</sup>
Net interstate migration ('000)	-6.6	-20.9	-20.3	-18.5	-18.0	-18.5 <sup>(b)</sup>
Projections ('000)						
Total population	7,566	8,647	9,504	10,346	11,240	1.0
Under 65	6,388	7,007	7,457	7,974	8,518	0.7
65 and over	1,178	1,641	2,047	2,371	2,722	2.1
Dependency ratios (%)						
Aged dependency ratio	23.7	30.5	35.8	38.5	41.6	_
Youth dependency ratio	28.6	30.2	30.3	29.4	30.3	_
Total dependency ratio	52.3	60.6	66.0	67.9	71.9	_
Fiscal parameters (% of GSP)						
Aggregates						
Revenue	13.4	12.8	12.9	13.2	13.5	4.7
Total expenditure	13.1	13.9	15.1	15.9	16.6	5.3
Expenses	12.6	13.3	14.4	15.2	15.9	5.3
Net capital expenditure	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	5.1
Primary balance	0.3	-1.0	-2.2	-2.7	-3.1	_
Expenditure by area						
General public services	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	4.9
Public order and safety	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	5.2
Education	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	5.1
Health	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.8	6.0
Social security and welfare	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	5.1
Housing and community amenities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	4.4
Recreation and culture	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	4.9
Agriculture, forestry, fishing	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.5
Transport and communications	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	5.8
Other	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.5

<sup>(</sup>a) AAGR: Average annual growth rate in the levels for the projection period 2014-15 to 2055-56  $\,$ 

<sup>(</sup>b) Arithmetic average over 40 years: 2016-17 to 2055-56  $\,$ 

## CHARTS AND TABLES

Chart Name	Chart No.	Page
Overview: Future State NSW 2056		
Ageing effects on per capita GSP growth: 2014-15 to 2055-56	Chart 1	7
Workforce participation rates by age-cohort and gender	Chart 2	9
Share of expenses by service area, 2014-15 and 2055-56	Chart 3	9
The fiscal gap is projected to be 3.4 per cent of GSP by 2055-56	Chart 4	12
Chapter 1 How the population is changing	Classick 11	10
Australian fertility has declined since the release of 'the Pill' in the 1960s	Chart 1.1	19
NSW aged dependency ratio increasing rapidly as the baby boomers age	Chart 1.2	20
NSW population scenarios	Table 1.1	21
NSW age-specific population share	Chart 1.3	22
Higher aged dependency ratio in regional New South Wales	Chart 1.4	22
Probability distribution of birth by age of mother	Chart 1.5	23
Stable natural increase in population, with significant variance in migration (NSW)	Chart 1.6	26
New South Wales migration components	Chart 1.7	27
Millennials have overtaken baby boomers as the largest generation	Chart 1.8	29
Chapter 2 The shape of our future economy		
Components of real economic growth (NSW and Australia), 1990 to 2015	Chart 2.1	30
NSW disposable household income less housing costs	Chart 2.2	32
NSW household disposable income less housing costs — average growth	Chart 2.3	33
NSW participation will trend downward for both women and men	Chart 2.4	34
Both women and men will do more part-time work	Chart 2.5	35
Lower participation earlier in life and more in later years	Chart 2.6	35
The services sector is driving jobs growth	Chart 2.7	38
Contribution to employment growth between 2005 and 2015 in regional New South Wales, by industry		39
Five largest industries in regional New South Wales, in order of total employment in 2015	Chart 2.9	40
Industry specialisation by region	Figure 2.1	41
Ageing effects on annual per capital GSP growth	Chart 2.10	42
Impact of ageing on real GSP growth is most profound in next 10-15 years	Chart 2.11	42
impact of ageing of real cor growth is most profound in flext to 15 years	Chart 2.11	72
Chapter 3 Our growing demand for services		
Expenses are expected to grow to 16 per cent of GSP	Chart 3.1	43
Average annual expense growth by service area, 2014-15 to 2055-56	Table 3.1	44
Factors contributing to expense growth	Chart 3.2	45
Other Growth Factor by service area	Table 3.2	46
Health, education and transport will continue to account for the largest shares of expenses	Chart 3.3	46
Health is the largest driver of expense growth (2014-15 to 2055-56)	Chart 3.4	47
Enrolments and students to teacher ratio	Chart 3.5	49
Decline in share of students attending public schools is expected to level off	Chart 3.6	49
Sydney train use has grown in line with population	Chart 3.7	51

Chart Name	Chart No.	Page
Chapter 4 How will we meet our infrastructure needs?		
Gross nominal capital expenditure to 2055-56	Chart 4.1	55
The health and education share of gross capital expenditure will increase	Chart 4.2	56
Housing requirements have grown faster than supply	Chart 4.3	57
NSW dwelling approvals reached record highs in 2015 at just over 70,000	Chart 4.4	58
NSW housing completions are recovering from a seven year slump	Chart 4.5	58
Number of people per dwelling has declined since 1971, until recently	Chart 4.6	59
NSW Net Overseas Migration (NOM) and Net Interstate Migration (NIM) under different housing scenarios	Chart 4.7	60
Annual increase in NSW aged dependency ratio under different housing scenarios	Chart 4.8	61
Chapter 5 How will we fund our services?		
Revenue sources in 2014-15 (share of total revenue)	Chart 5.1	66
Revenue growth expected to average 4.7 per cent a year over the projection period	Chart 5.2	67
Revenue shares and contribution to growth by source	Chart 5.3	67
Revenue as a share of GSP	Chart 5.4	68
New South Wales will become increasingly reliant on state taxation	Chart 5.5	69
State taxation as a share of GSP	Chart 5.6	69
Federal-State funding and expenditure gap, 2014-15	Chart 5.7	72
Declining Commonwealth health funding share	Chart 5.8	74
Chapter 6 Our fiscal challenge		
Fiscal gap will be 3.4 per cent of GSP by 2055-56	Chart 6.1	77
Net interest expense expected to climb to 20 per cent of revenue by 2055-56	Chart 6.2	78
History of the long-term fiscal gap	Chart 6.3	79
Fiscal gap driven by increasing health, education and transport expenses	Chart 6.4	80
Ageing contributes to the fiscal gap by increasing health services and lowering revenue	Chart 6.5	81
Contribution of ageing to expense growth by service area	Chart 6.6	82
Impact of fertility and net overseas migration on the fiscal gap	Table 6.1	83
Projected outcomes under different housing supply scenarios	Table 6.2	83
Sensitivity of the fiscal gap to the participation rate	Table 6.3	84
Sensitivity of the fiscal gap to productivity growth	Table 6.4	84
Sensitivity of the fiscal gap to government productivity	Table 6.5	84
Sensitivity of the fiscal gap to the average annual rate of revenue growth	Table 6.6	85
Chapter 7 Opportunities and choices		
Average cost each year for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander males since OOHC exit	Chart 7.1	93
Average cost each year for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander females since OOHC exit	Chart 7.2	93